

## Index to Volume XI

Page citations are made to single pages; these are often the beginning of a chapter, section, or running discussion dealing with the topic.

- Academic freedom, 423  
Acceleration of pupils, 100, 280  
Accidents, 51, 233  
Accounting (financial and property), 178, 235; appraisal of, 223, 231; classification, 174, 280; internal, 137, 178, 222; property, 140; supply, 217  
Achievement, factors in, 449, 532; studies, 449  
Activity analysis, 367, 398  
Activity education, 436, 450; of mental defectives, 266  
Adaptability, of schools, 242  
Adapting instruction to pupils, 253, 280, 446  
Adjustment, 99, 437; factors affecting, 281; in the family, 99, 387, 480, 481; in the school, 290; measurement, 58, 61  
Adolescence, mental development, 504; physical development, 564, 577; pubescence, 542, 577  
Adolescents, 89, 100, 486, 492; problems of, 423, 434  
Adults, increasing percent of, 553; intelligence, 553; learning, 556; psychology of, 553  
Age differences, parent-child, 27, 480, 511  
Agricultural education, 355  
Algebra, prediction, 43  
Allergy, 545  
Analysis of social needs, 421, 431, 459  
Analysis of variance, 113, 117  
Anthropometry, 573  
Appraisal, of clubs and youth organizations, 461  
Aptitude, 42; for college, 97  
Arithmetic, achievement, 372; analysis of social needs, 371; commercial, 371; error studies, 372; problem solving, 372  
Art, 376; ability, 409; analysis of social needs, 376; and life, 376; appreciation, 45, 380; aptitude, 381; college, 377; creative, 379, 518; factor analysis, 46; integration, 376; intelligence and, 349, 381; measurement, 45, 381; preferences, 378; radio, 377; teacher education, 378; teaching, 379; value of, 376, 377  
Athletes, 566  
Athletic ability, optimum age, 564  
Athletics, 233  
Attendance, officers, 221  
Attention-getting, 482  
Attitudes, 101, 448, 452, 461; changes in, 95, 97, 390; factors affecting, 95, 450, 468; measurement of, 68, 80, 99, 466; motion pictures and, 98, 453; religious, 94; scientific, 51; social, 68, 94, 423, 450, 468; toward parents, 59, 101; toward war, 68  
Auditing, 180, 231, 235  
Auditory aids in education, 453  
Authority, vs. freedom, 481  
Automobile driving, 50, 208  
Aviation, aptitude, 47, 51  
Behavior, 490; patterns, 502; problems, 290, 480, 482; rating, 72; underlying factors, 479, 481  
Benzedrine, 542  
Bilingual children, 340; achievement, 348; curriculum, 344; intelligence, 340, 511; methods of teaching, 346; needed research, 349  
Biographies, 337  
Birth-rates, decreasing, 480; differential, 510, 536  
Birth trauma, 289, 534, 536  
Blind, 103, 315; adjustment, 317; measurement, 316; methods of teaching, 317; residential schools, 318; teachers of, 318; vocational training, 318  
Boards of education, functions, 137  
Bonded debt, 137, 149, 190, 229  
Bonds, 190, 192; legal aspects, 229  
Boy Scouts, 292, 462  
Brain extirpation, 34  
Brain potentials, 103  
Budgeting, 172, 227; legal aspects, 231; needed research, 173  
Buses, 207  
Business administration, 139, 235; evaluation, 220; legal aspects, 227; principles, 220; research, 139, 241  
Business education, 369  
Campaigns for school support, 137, 139, 151  
Capital outlay, federal support, 162, 235; state support, 166  
Caries, 579  
Case studies, 512  
Causation, 514, 533  
Centralization of control of education, 138, 149, 160, 165, 173, 193, 243

- Cerebral palsy, 324
- Certification, 369
- Character, development, 481; education, 450; measurement, 64
- Cheating, 122, 424, 467
- Checklists, for buildings, 223; for lunch-rooms, 222; for textbooks, 216
- Child study, 492
- Citizenship education, 421, 422, 435, 459; objectives, 424
- Civic attitudes, 68, 423
- Civilian Conservation Corps, 333, 431
- Clerical aptitudes, measurement, 49
- Clerical training, 221, 368
- Clerks, school, 221
- Clinical work, approach, 487; studies, 281
- Clubs and youth organizations, 293; appraisal, 461
- College students, adjustment, 95; attitudes, 94; interests, 96; personality, 63, 65; physical status, 573, 574, 576
- Commercial education, 367; placement, 368; prediction of achievement, 370; teaching, 369
- Community and school, 438, 453, 459; cooperation, 393
- Community studies, 459
- Community use of school plant, 234
- Comparability of data, 533, 534, 536
- Competition, 492
- Conservation, of resources, 435
- Consolidation of schools and districts, opposition to, 199; *see also* Local School Units Project
- Consumers, education, 367, 373, 389, 393, 401, 426, 434
- Contemporary problems, 425, 438; position of schools on, 423, 432
- Core courses, 431
- Correlation, and integration, 432; technic, 114
- Cost of education, 184; trends, 165, 185
- Cretins, 539
- Crippled children, 322; adjustment, 323; follow-up studies, 325; legislation, 322; vocational education, 322, 325
- Cultural factors, and motor abilities, 566; and social adjustment, 480
- Culture variations, 421, 483
- Curriculum, relation to culture, 356
- Curriculum making, analysis of social needs, 393, 438
- Deaf and hard of hearing, 103, 297, 534; adjustment, 303; educational provisions for, 297; intelligence, 35, 302; language, 303; lip reading, 299, 302; methods of teaching, 300; needed research, 301; residential schools, 298; surveys, 298; vocational training, 300
- Definitions (in research), 270
- Delicate children, 320
- Delinquency, 447, 481; bibliography, 288; environment and, 290; factors affecting, 289; intelligence and, 513; personality and, 102; preventive programs, 292; residential institutions, 288
- Democracy, 253, 421, 422, 460; teaching, 436
- Dentistry, aptitude, 50
- Depreciation, 223
- Depression, effects on education, 158; effects on families, 482
- Diabetics, 321, 540
- Diagnosis, of personality and adjustment, 58, 80, 288
- Diet, 393, 394, 577; and mental development, 537
- Discipline, 290
- Discriminant functions, 115
- Discrimination, 515
- Diseases, mental development and, 544
- Distributive trades, training, 373
- Documentary analyses, 422, 433
- Drama, 89
- Drawing, 81
- Drugs, effect of, 33, 542
- Dwarfism, 532
- Economic outcomes of education, 143, 152
- Economics, understanding, 426
- Economies, 215; through reorganizing districts, 198, 200
- Educational opportunity, 198; equalization, 138, 150, 165, 253
- Educational philosophy, 253, 492
- Educational Policies Commission, 421
- Effectiveness of education, 446
- Electrogalvanometric studies, 34, 104, 411
- Emotionality, 101
- Emotions, 88, 479; development of, 479, 482; learning difficulties and, 479, 491; measurement, 59, 87; music and, 411; stability, 303; technics of study, 494
- Employment tests, 42, 48
- Encephalitis, 544
- Endocrine glands, 289, 539
- Engineering, aptitude, 50

- English, composition, 370; creative writing, 518; error studies, 349, 369; methods of teaching, 346; punctuation, 370
- Enrichment, 281
- Enuresis, 482
- Environment, 459
- Epileptics, 321
- Equalization, of school revenue, 150, 157
- Error studies, 279, 349
- Essay tests, 115; reliability, 116, 467
- Evaluation Staff (of Progressive Education Association), 66, 466
- Exceptional children, educational philosophy, 253; needed research, 259, 325; number of, 264
- Excursions, school, 453
- Experimentation, technic, 505
- Extracurriculum activities, 446, 461, 512; administration, 222; finance, 179, 222, 230
- Factor analysis, 6, 110, 121; factor studies, 18, 120; *see also* intelligence; personality
- Factor clusters, 508
- Failure, 291, 481, 512
- Family, size of, 26, 510
- Family income and expenditures, expenditure patterns, 389
- Family relations, 387
- Fears, 101, 304, 323; of children, 81
- Fecundity, 510
- Federal government, educational activities, 158, 359
- Federal support for education, 139, 150, 157, 206, 234; history, 157
- Field trips, 439, 453; evaluation, 465
- Finance (educational), effort and need, 161; legal aspects, 227; measurement, 161; planning, 137; reports, 175, 181
- Fiscal independence, 232
- Follow-up studies, 98, 268, 278, 514
- Foreign education, support of education, 234
- Foreign languages, 345
- Foreign-speaking persons, 345
- Foster homes, 292; and parents, 30, 506; for feeble-minded, 265
- Funds, management and protection, 179, 232; permanent, 140; student, 137, 178, 222
- Frustration, 481, 488
- Generalization, 506
- Geography, achievement, 439, 469; teaching, 452; textbooks, 438
- Gifted children, 101, 277, 449, 513; case studies, 278, 281, 512; educational adaptation for, 280; follow-up studies, 278; identification, 277; needed research, 282
- Government, cost, 184; *see also* federal government; municipal government; state government
- Graduate education, Negro, 335
- Graphology, 88, 104
- Graphs, 401, 452, 515, 579
- Group interaction, 282, 462
- Growth and development, 573; curve, 573; factor analysis, 573; growth studies, 502; nature of (of individuals), 487; sequences, 488; technics of study, 582
- Guidance and counseling, 459; of the handicapped, 300
- Handwriting, *see* graphology
- Head, 575, 583
- Health, 102; achievement and, 532; surveys, 321, 394
- Health education, evaluation, 390; social effectiveness, 394
- Health services of schools, health examinations, 321
- Hearing, aids, 300; measurement, 47, 298
- Heart, 582, 584
- Heart disease, 320, 546
- Height, intelligence and, 531
- Heredity, 576
- Higher education, costs, 185; curriculum, 334; finance, 235; legal aspects, 235; organization, 236; surveys, 236
- High-school pupils, 100, 389
- History (as a subject), 448
- Home arts, clothing, 392; curriculum, 389; enrolment, 390; evaluation, 390; foods, 393; home management, 392; objectives, 389; persistence of pupils, 395; projects, 392; teaching, 392
- Home conditions, 480; effect on adjustment, 95, 99, 282, 484; effect on intelligence, 28
- Home and family life, analysis of needs, 389; curriculum, 389; education for, 387, 393
- Home and school, cooperation, 322, 482
- Honesty, 95, 423, 467
- Hospital schools, 324; legislation, 324
- Housing, 394, 435, 459
- Illiteracy, economic, 426
- Imagination, 518
- Income (personal), 554

- Index numbers, 186
- Indians, 45, 353; economics, 353; education of, 355; missions, 359; physical development, 566; surveys, 353
- Industrial arts, 398; analysis of social needs, 399; cost, 402; curriculum, 398; enrolment, 400; equipment, 402; general shop, 402; girls, 402; pupils, 403; safety, 401; teacher education, 401; teaching, 403; tests, 403
- Infants, 487; growth and development, 562, 573; mental development, 514
- Insight, 518
- Insurance, 181; fire, 181; liability, 208, 233
- Integration, 448
- Intelligence, 502; achievement and, 31, 512; adjustment and, 281, 512; birth order and, 536; changes in, 6, 29, 262, 277; delinquency and, 29, 289; environment and, 28, 30, 505, 513; estimation of, 31, 262, 277; factor analysis, 14, 16, 19, 503, 556; family factors and, 26, 510; follow-up studies, 289; health and, 33, 103; Heine Personal Constant, 12, 14; infants and preschool children, 15, 29; measurement, 277; moral behavior and, 289; physical characteristics and, 278, 531; physical defects and, 35, 533; physiological correlates, 33; prediction, 503; premature birth and, 27, 535; race, 511; season of birth and, 535; sex differences, 34, 331, 509, 541
- Intelligence tests, 5, 9, 509; adult, 9, 18, 553, 556; applications, 25; criticisms, 508; culture-free, 21, 343, 553; drawing, 264; effect of practice, 19; evaluation, 11, 13, 16, 262; foreign language, 344; group, 15; inaccuracies in measurement, 277; individual, 9; infants, 502; nonverbal (performance), 17, 512, 516; observations while testing, 508, 509; reliability, 506; standardization, 10
- Interests, 96; measurement, 44, 66; of children, 514
- Intermarriage, 355
- International relations, 439; attitudes, 68
- Interpretation of data, 537
- Introversion-extraversion, 63, 65, 86, 103, 304
- Item analysis, 65, 116
- Janitors and custodians, 221, 231
- Judgments, 121
- Junior colleges, Negro, 334
- Juvenile courts, 291
- Kindergartens, 447, 460
- Lag, social, 433
- Land use surveys, 353
- Language, 512; development of, 303, 307, 346, 515
- Laterality, 48
- Leadership, 283, 460, 462
- Learning, 468; ability, 448; psychology of, 479; studies of, 446
- Legislation and court decisions, 227
- Liability, 208, 233
- Liberalism-conservatism, 69, 70, 94, 438
- Life histories, 325
- Loans, short-term, 192, 227, 230
- Local School Units Project, 197, 198
- Local support of education, 146, 166, 194
- Longitudinal studies, 307, 316, 349, 483, 485, 502, 563, 574; technic, 508
- Lunchrooms, 222, 390
- Lying, 51; lie detector, 104
- Maintenance, of buses, 207
- Maladjusted and problem children, 102, 288; identification, 288; prevention, 292; residential schools, 288, 291
- Maps, reading of, 452, 466
- Marriage, attitudes toward, 95
- Masculinity-femininity, 97
- Maternal age, 536
- Mathematics, achievement, 372; prediction, 43
- Maturation, 487, 562
- Meaning, of personal problems, 482; of stimuli, 480
- Measurement (mental), criticisms, 117; history, 71; of intangible outcomes, 466; philosophy, 117; unit of, 117; *see also* intelligence tests; personality measurement; tests and scales
- Mechanical aptitudes, factor analysis, 47; measurement, 47
- Mechanical drawing, 403
- Medicine, aptitude, 50
- Memory, 504, 516, 556
- Menarche, 542, 577
- Mental defectives, 261; curriculum, 266; identification, 261; number, 264; residential schools, 265, 513; vocational training, 268
- Mental deterioration, 555
- Mental development, 502, 531; curve, 504, 554; factors affecting, 531; glands and, 539; limits, 504, 553; nutrition and, 537; physical development and, 531; prediction, 503, 554

- Mental hygiene, 266  
 Metabolism, 539, 578  
 Methods of teaching, 446  
 Minority groups, 330  
 Mission education, 359  
 Mobility, and delinquency, 290  
 Modern problems, 422, 432  
 Mongolism, 536  
 Moral concepts and attitudes, 481  
 Morale of employees, 99  
 Motion pictures, as observation records, 87, 562; in schools, 453  
 Motor abilities, 48; development, 562; factor analysis, 565, 567; factors affecting, 566; intelligence and, 566; measurement, 565; norms, 48; of the deaf, 302; prediction, 565; racial differences, 566; sex differences, 48, 564  
 Municipal government, and education, 166, 173, 232  
 Museums, art teaching, 378  
 Music, 408; appreciation, 411; background, 409; bibliography, 413; college, 412; experiential, 409; factor analysis, 45, 409; intelligence and, 32, 45, 409; measurement, 44; needed research, 408; objectives, 412; physiological correlates, 410; prediction, 44; reading, 410; sex differences, 409; singing, 410; surveys, 412; taste, 411; teaching of, 410  
 National defense, trade training, 398  
 Nature and nurture, 6, 30, 505  
 Needed research, bilingual children, 349; budgeting, 173; deaf and hard of hearing, 301; exceptional children, 259, 325; gifted children, 282; music, 408; partially sighted, 320; special education, 270  
 Negro education, 330; cost, 185; higher education, 331, 333; legal aspects, 331; rural, 332; secondary, 333; support, 164, 333; vocational education, 335, 400  
 Negroes, 95, 101; history of, 337; intelligence, 25, 331, 511; mentally superior, 282; physical status, 576; youth, 335  
 Neonates, growth, 573; measurement, 580, 583; psychology, 562  
 Nomographs, 15, 115  
 Nonpublic education, public money for, 163, 229, 233  
 Nonschool educational agencies, 425, 462  
 Nonteaching personnel, 221; personnel policies, 221  
 Normal children, 562  
 Norms, 46, 121  
 Nursery schools, 298; effect on personality and adjustment, 101, 489  
 Nurses, school, 221  
 Nursing, aptitude, 50, 100  
 Nutrition, 390, 537; and motor abilities, 566; intelligence and, 34  
 Objectives, 389, 465  
 Objective tests, 116; reliability, 116  
 Objectivity, 479  
 Observation, by teachers, 465; of behavior, 72  
 Occupations, and intelligence, 28, 331  
 Office, equipment, 221; practices, 371  
 One-teacher schools, 187, 198  
 Open-air classes, 321  
 Orient, 424, 433  
 Outcomes of education, 446, 450  
 Out-of-school activities, 462  
 Parent-child relationships, 290, 480, 481, 484, 511  
 Partially sighted, 319; needed research, 320; vocational training, 319  
 Participation, in administration, by pupils, 461; in community activities, 460  
 Perception, 480  
 Perseveration, 51  
 Persistence, 542; in school, 403; measurement, 71  
 Personal problems, 482  
 Personality, development, 100, 483; dynamics, 80, 481; environment and, 33, 483, 485; estimation of, 87; factor analysis, 58, 62, 64, 71, 97, 102, 489; family factors and, 96, 100, 484; handicapped children, 102; health and, 102; intelligence and, 28, 99, 100, 102; integration, 65; patterns, 65, 72, 80, 99; physical bases of, 483, 485, 535; physique and, 103; voice and, 88  
 Personality measurement, 6, 57, 80; applications, 94; bibliography, 57; evaluation of tests, 59, 70; scoring, 62, 68; stability of scores, 59, 63, 67, 97; tests and inventories, 57; validation, 58, 60, 467  
 Phantasy, 518  
 Phenobarbital, 543  
 Philanthropy in education, 235  
 Photographic recording, roentgenographs, 581  
 Physical condition, and adjustment, 289, 323  
 Physical defects, 532

- Physical development, birth order and, 573; body build, 578, 582; curve, 573, 574; diet and, 577, 581; factor analysis, 578; health and, 577; prediction, 574; premature birth and, 576; racial differences, 576; season and, 575, 577; status, 578
- Physical education, classification of pupils, 565
- Physique, 103
- Pictures, 452; appreciation of, 46; for personality analysis, 89; preference, 378
- Pituitary, 541
- Placement services, junior, 395
- Planning, 223
- Plans for pupil grouping and instruction, 256
- Platoon organization, 378
- Play, 82, 293, 564
- Population, migration and mobility, 158
- Prediction, of achievement, 31, 43, 59, 448; of college success, 17, 31, 67, 87, 97, 280, 448
- Premature birth, 485, 535, 576, 577
- Prenatal development, 563
- Preschool children, 486, 487, 490
- Preschool education, handicapped children, 298, 315, 324
- Primary mental abilities, 20
- Prisoners, intelligence, 554
- Probable error, 120
- Professional aptitudes, 49
- Progressive education, 450, 518
- Projective technics, 80, 490, 494
- Propaganda, 68, 426, 435, 450, 469
- Psychophysical measurement, 118
- Psychotherapy, 291, 293, 481, 494
- Public opinion, 99; measurement, 70, 151
- Public relations, 150, 175, 184, 459
- Purchasing, 213; legal aspects, 231; specifications, 213
- Pupils, attitudes, 69, 461; evaluation of subjects, 430
- Race relations, 330
- Racial attitudes, 96, 98
- Racial differences, in mental ability, 25
- Radio, 435; art teaching, 377; education, 453; preferences, 412; programs, 412
- Rating, reliability, 118; scales, 71, 116, 118, 223
- Reading, achievement, 349; comprehension, 450; difficulties, 291, 474, 491; intelligence and, 33, 512, 513; interests, 279, 403; measurement, 466; mental defectives, 267; methods of teaching, 347; periodicals, 423; readiness, 450; visual ability and, 47; vocabulary, 450
- Real property, legal aspects, 230; management, 223
- Regression, 506
- Reliability, 116, 119; of attitude scales, 70; of essay tests, 116
- Relief (financial), 353; attitudes, 69
- Reminiscence, 517
- Research, criticisms of, 505
- Research technics, emotional development, 494; social development, 494
- Residential schools, 255
- Retarded children, 513, 554
- Retrenchment, 151
- Rorschach technic, 84; validity, 85; reliability, 85; scoring, 86
- Rural culture, effects, 484
- Rural education, cost, 187; Negro, 332
- Rural social and economic conditions, 101
- Safety, 206
- Safety education, 432
- Salaries, inequalities in, 318
- Salesmanship, 51
- Sampling, 115
- Scaling, 117, 503
- School buildings, construction management, 223; legislation and court decisions, 231; programs, 223
- School population, characteristics, 389
- Science, curriculum, 389; persistence of students, 389
- Score cards, 72, 181, 280
- Scoring, 122; machine, 7, 114; of essay tests, 116
- Season of birth, 511, 535
- Secretarial training, 367, 370
- Self-report, 104; validity, 62
- Senescence, 553
- Sex, 490; attitudes, 95; development, 541; hormones, 541
- Shock therapy, 541
- Shorthand, 369; intelligence and, 370
- Siblings, 511
- Sight saving, classes, 319; eye care, 319; lighting, 319
- Size of schools, 198
- Skeletal maturity, 532, 539, 580, 583
- Social adjustment and behavior, 58, 100, 281, 437, 460; factors affecting, 95, 289



- Social background of education, 353, 421, 459, 483
- Social conditions and changes, 421
- Social maturity, 102, 263, 304, 513; development, 479; measurement, 72, 118; technics of study, 494
- Social mobility, 144
- Social outcomes of education, 459; evaluation, 393
- Social pressure on schools, 426
- Social status, measurement, 73
- Social studies, achievement, 439; analysis of social conditions, 421, 459; appraisal of learning, 465; bibliography, 429; curriculum, 421, 429; direct experiences, 435, 437, 460; effectiveness, 432; function of, 421; history of, 421, 430, 447; integration, 448; measurement, 466; objectives, 424, 430, 465; teaching, 424, 429, 446; textbooks, 429, 437; understanding of concepts, 424, 448, 469
- Social values, 424
- Socio-economic status, 100; intelligence and, 28, 343, 511; nutrition, 390; personality and, 483; surveys, 353
- Sound recording, 88
- Spatial relationships, 515
- Special education, 254, 264, 281, 297; history, 261; needed research, 270; rural, 258, 265; secondary, 264
- Speech defects, birth injury and, 308; classification, 306; stuttering, 306, 307, 309, 488; surveys, 308
- Speech handicapped, 305
- Speed, tests, 556
- Spelling, errors, 279
- Sports, 564
- State government, and education, 173
- State school administration, functions, 193; legal aspects, 229
- State support for education, 138, 147, 150, 165, 227, 229
- Statistical methods, 109
- Stories, 89
- Student government, 460
- Student opinion, 430
- Study, habits, 280
- Subcultural factors, 483
- Success in school, 280; factors affecting, 448
- Success in life, 514
- Superintendents, boards of education and, 137; functions, 173
- Supervision, appraisal, 412
- Supplies, 212
- Support of education, 137, 143, 157
- Surveys, 197; city, 198; county, 197, 204; self, 220; vocational, 357
- Symbolism, 480
- Syndromes, 485
- Syphilis, 545
- Tabulating, 117; machines, 114, 178, 221
- Taxation, 144, 167, 184; federal, 159; improvement, 144; income tax, 148; legislation and court decisions, 148, 167, 228; of higher education institutions, 235; of school property, 230; pressure for reduction, 138, 166; sales tax, 147; systems, 138, 165, 167, 228
- Teacher education, for special education, 270
- Teachers, attitudes, 70, 290, 480; community expectations of, 460; married women, 99, 234, 388; Negro, 332; out-of-school activities, 460; personality, 72, 99, 481, 489; superior, 447
- Teaching, methods of, 446
- Teaching success, 447; analysis of, 50; prediction, 61
- Teeth, 579
- Tension, 486
- Tenure, turnover, 318
- Territorial units, 197; legislation, 229; reorganization, 197, 229
- Tests and scales, administration, 122; bibliographies, 5; construction, 70, 109, 467; paper-and-pencil, 465; response form, 122; trends, 5; *see also* essay tests; objective tests; measurement
- Tests of significance, 113, 115, 392
- Textbooks, 180, 216; analysis, 434, 438, 451; appraisal, 216, 451; conservation, 216; difficulty, 437, 451; selection, 216
- Thinking, 448, 480, 517; teaching, 403
- Thyroid, 539
- Toys, 490, 564, 566
- Trade training, 398; need, 399
- Transportation of pupils, 203, 233; administration, 206; cost, 179, 205; growth and trends, 203; measuring need, 203, 206; safety, 206; state aid for, 204
- Trends, 422
- Truancy, 289, 291
- Tuberculosis, 545
- Twins, 85, 289, 576, 582
- Typewriting, and English, 369, 370; error studies, 369; intelligence and, 370; teaching, 370; transcription, 369

- Undernourished children, 537  
Unit costs, 402  
Urban culture, effects, 484
- Validity, 121; self-report, 62; technics of validating, 42, 49, 121  
Variability, 573; of groups, 279  
Vision, measurement, 46; sex differences, 47  
Visual aids in education, 452  
Visual defects, color blindness, 47  
Visually handicapped, 315, 533  
Vitalized teaching, 436  
Vitamins, 538, 577  
Vocabulary, 403, 555; and intelligence, 555; as indication of interests, 44; burden, 450; of bilingual children, 341, 346; meaning vocabulary, 469, 508  
Vocational adjustment, 368, 394, 400  
Vocational adjustments and success, measures of proficiency, 42  
Vocational aptitudes, 49, 99  
Vocational education, federal support, 163; follow-up studies, 357, 368, 394, 399, 400; need, 399; rehabilitation, 163, 325  
Vocational interests, 66; and choices, 43, 96, 98, 101  
Vocational opportunities, commercial, 367, 368, 395; industrial, 399  
Voice, and personality, 88
- Wants and wishes, 304  
War, in history texts, 438  
Weight, 574, 577; age-height-weight, 574, 578; at birth, 531, 574, 576; estimating, 578; intelligence and, 531  
Weighting, 119  
Whole child, education, 483  
Workbooks, analysis, 436, 451  
Youth, surveys, 335



